

## 어형문제를 풀기 위해 반드시 외워야 할 접미사

### 1. 명사형 접미사

<u>-tion, -sion</u> : vacation, distribution, conclusion, explosion	[!] function, mention
<u>-ment</u> : encouragement, government	[!] implement, experiment
<u>-ity, -ety</u> : ability, quality, society, variety	
<u>-cy</u> : diplomacy, bankruptcy, democracy	
<u>-ance, -ence</u> : acceptance, entrance, preference	[!] experience
<u>-dom, -sm</u> : freedom, patriotism, capitalism	
<u>-ship</u> : friendship, scholarship, worship	
<u>-hood</u> : neighborhood, childhood	
<u>-er, -or, -ee</u> : interviewer, interviewee, employer, employee	[!] deliver, cover, consider, enter
<u>-ist, -cian</u> : scientist, analyst, musician, technician	
<u>-ness</u> : loneliness, happiness, fairness	
<u>-ry</u> : bravery, delivery, flattery	
<u>-th</u> : truth, faith, wealth, breath	
<u>-ure</u> : culture, pleasure, expenditure	
<u>-ess</u> : princess, hostess, stewardess	
<u>-ant, -ent</u> : attendant, respondent, student	[!] important, influent, sufficient

### 2. 형용사형 접미사

<u>-tive, -sive</u> : competitive, sensitive, aggressive	[!] representative, objective
<u>-al</u> : national, mental, cultural	[!] approval, arrival, proposal
<u>-ic, -cal</u> : economic, classic, critical	[!] critic, mechanic
<u>-able, -ible</u> : respectable, responsible, possible	[!] disposable
<u>-en</u> : wooden, maiden, olden	
<u>-ous</u> : luxurious, dangerous, gorgeous	
<u>-y</u> : funny, sticky, healthy	
<u>-ate</u> : moderate, considerate, private	
<u>-ful</u> : truthful, painful, beautiful	
<u>-sh</u> : foolish, stylish, selfish	[!] English

### 3. 동사형 접미사

<u>-ate</u> : designate, demonstrate, collaborate
<u>-fy</u> : modify, specify, satisfy
<u>-en</u> : shorten, lengthen, strengthen (cf. enlarge, enable, encourage)
<u>-ize</u> : maximize, summarize, globalize

※접미사라면 conclude (V) → conclusion (N)과 같이 문법적 기능을 가진 것이겠지만 여기에서는 시험을 대비한 암기를 위해 편의상 mention과 같이 그 겉모양이 같으면 해당 접미사를 포함하고 있는 것으로 분류하였음.